**Name:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Block:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Socials 10 – Term 2 Review: Louis Riel - WWI**

1. Who was Louis Riel?
2. Who were the Métis? Where did they live? What issues did they face?
3. What was Riel’s **provisional government**? And how was it formed?
4. Who was Thomas Scott? What impact did he have?
5. What was the Northwest Uprising? What caused it?
6. What was the plan with the Canadian Pacific Railway?
7. What was the Pacific Scandal?
8. What was a “land speculator”? What happened to them with regards to the CPR?
9. What was the initial planned route of the CPR? What was the final route?
10. What was John A. Macdonald’s **National Policy**? How did it help him win?
11. How long did the CPR Syndicate have to build the CPR? How long did it take?
12. What were the working conditions for the railway workers?
13. What was the Oregon Territory? What modern areas did it cover?
14. Why were the Americans pushing an expansion West?
15. Who wanted control over the Oregon Territory?
16. Who was James Polk? What did he do?
17. Who was Wilfred Laurier? What was he best known for?
18. Canada wanted to try and keep Canada “British.” What are some examples of this mindset?
19. When did WWI start?
20. What aspects lead to the start of the First World War?
21. Who was involved in the First World War?
22. Who was allied with who during WWI?
23. Why did Germany attack France and Russia at the same time? What was the “Schlieffen Plan”?
24. What caused Britain to join the war? Was this avoidable by Germany?
25. Who was Germany in an arms race over army size with?
26. Who was Germany in an arms race over navy size with?
27. Why did Canada join World War I?
28. What is “conscription”? Did Canada use this method?
29. What was the use of a trench in WWI? What were the aspects of a trench?
30. Why was WWI considered a “war of attrition”? What is attrition?
31. Who was the first to use lethal gases in the war? Where did it happen? What happened to those that were exposed?
32. What are five technologies that greatly impacted that war?
33. What was life like as a pilot in the war? What was their life expectancy?
34. What were planes used for in WWI? How did they change as the war progressed?
35. What did it mean to be an “Ace” in WWI? What often happened to these Aces?
36. What German technology shaped the War at Sea? Why was it such a big issue for the Allies? How did the Allies combat this?
37. What was Canada’s contribution to the War at Sea? What was the War at Sea? Who were the main combatants?
38. What was Canada’s contribution to the War in the Air? What was the War in the Air? Who were the main combatants?
39. What was the Battle of Somme? How was Canada involved?
40. What was the Battle of Passchendaele? How was Canada involved?
41. What was the battle of Vimy Ridge? How was Canada involved?
42. What was the Battle of Ypres? What was the second battle of Ypres? How was Canada involved?
43. What was the “Lusitania”? Why did it have a huge impact on the war?
44. What were the conditions like at each of the battles that Canada took part in? What was the battlefield like? How many casualties/wounded?
45. Why did Russia withdraw from the war? What were the terms of them leaving the war?
46. What was the Paris Peace Conference? Why was it important for Canada?
47. What was the Treaty of Versailles?
48. What were the **eight** things outlined in the Treaty that Germany had to do?
49. When did WWI end?
50. Why did the end of the war lead to the Great Depression?