**Name:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Block:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Socials 10 – Term 1 Review**

1. What European countries came to the Canadian colonies?
2. Why would Europeans come to the Canadian colonies? List determining factors for LEAVING Europe as well as determining factors for COMING TO Canada for each country.
3. Who else besides Europeans were coming to the Canadian colonies?
4. What does **BNA** stand for? And what is it?
5. Explain what the **Underground Railroad** was and the significance of it.
6. What benefits were the British government offering to citizens willing to move to the Canadian colonies?
7. Who were the **Fenians**? What did they do?
8. What were the **Highland Clearances**? Who did they affect?
9. What was the **potato famine**? Who did it affect?
10. Where did most of the French immigrants settle?
11. Describe what a **coffin ship** is. What kind of hardships did settlers encounter on these ships?
12. Was Canada what settlers expected? Why or why not? What kind of jobs were available to the settlers?
13. What are the names of the colonies in BNA before Confederation?
14. Explain the **class system**.
15. What is an oligarchy?
16. Who were the ruling oligarchies in Upper and Lower Canada, respectively?
17. Who made up these oligarchies in each colony?
18. What is the issue that settlers have with the church owning land? Approximately how much land did the churches own?
19. What was generally the role of women in the Canadian colonies?
20. What is a **representative** government?
21. What is a **responsible** government?
22. What form of government did the Canadian colonies have?
23. What was the **legislative assembly**? What was the biggest problem with it?
24. What issues lead to the **Rebellions of 1837** for both Upper and Lower Canada?
25. What is **assimilation** and why do the French in Canada fear it?
26. What were the **92 Resolutions** and how did the British respond to them?
27. Why would the settlers of Upper and Lower Canada resort to rebellions? What was their desired goal of the rebellions?
28. Were the **Rebellions of 1837** successful? Explain. What happened to the rebels after the rebellions?
29. What does **veto** mean?
30. Who was Lord Durham? What was he doing in the BNA?
31. What did Durham recommend in his report to the British government?
32. What was the **Act of Union** in 1940? Why would this be beneficial to Canada? Why would it not be?
33. What is the American idea of **manifest destiny**?
34. What group of people in the colonies had the power? Who could vote?
35. What is **Confederation**? Why would the colonists want this?
36. What were the ideas behind the **Charlottetown Conference** and the **Quebec Conference**?
37. What was the **BNA Act**? What was the date of **Canadian Confederation**?
38. Who joined in the Confederation? Who did not? List reasons why or why not each colony joined.
39. What two major groups in Canada were not part of the discussions at the two conferences?
40. Who was Canada’s first Prime Minister?
41. What are the three **LEVELS** of government? List some responsibilities of each.
42. What are the three **BRANCHES** of government? And what does each one cover?
43. What is the difference between **left wing** and **right wing**?
44. Define the following ideologies: communism, conservatism, fascism, liberalism, socialism.
45. What are the big three Canadian political parties? What does each group represent? What wing do they belong to?
46. What party is currently in power in Canada? Who is their leader?
47. Who is able to vote?
48. How is the Prime Minister chosen?
49. What does **First Past the Post** mean?
50. What is a **majority** government? What is a **minority** government?