**Name:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Block:**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Socials 10 – Final Review (Confederation – WWII / Human Geography)**

1. From which European countries were people **immigrating** to Canada from? What factors caused them to leave these countries? For each country, list issues that caused people to leave.
2. What was a **coffin ship**? Why was it called that?
3. Explain the **class system** present in both Upper and Lower Canada. Who were the ruling **oligarchies** in each of the two provinces? What problems did the people have with them?
4. What is **assimilation**? Why would the French fear assimilation?
5. What is **Confederation**? Why would some colonists want it? Why would some not want it? What was the date of Canada’s Confederation? Who was Canada’s first Prime Minister?
6. Define the following ideologies: communism, conservatism, fascism, liberalism, socialism. Provide an example of a political leader for each ideology.
7. What is a **majority** government? What is a **minority** government?
8. Who were the **Métis**? Who was **Louis Riel**? What happened to Louis Riel and the Métis?
9. Why were the Americans pushing for westward **expansion**? What territory did America lay claim to in the West? What was Canada’s response?
10. What events lead to the start of **WWI**? Who was involved in WWI?
11. What was the “Schlieffen Plan” and why was it not successful?
12. What is **trench warfare**? What were the conditions in these trenches?
13. Explain each of the WWI battles that Canada was involved in.
14. What was the **Treaty of Versailles**? Why was it important?
15. What was the purpose of the **League of Nations**? Was it effective? Why or why not?
16. Why did the end of WWI lead to the **Great Depression**? What was the Great Depression?
17. Why did many soldiers struggle to return to a ‘normal life’ after World War I?
18. What hardships did Canadians face during the Great Depression? Was everyone affected the same way?
19. What was **prohibition**? Why was it put in place? Who was **Al Capone**?
20. What benefits did PM R.B. Bennett set up in Canada that are still in place today?
21. What influenced the start of **unions** in Canada? Why did this scare the Canadian government?
22. Why was **overproduction** after WWI a large issue? What did it lead to?
23. Why would many workers “ride the rails” during the Great Depression?
24. How did the start of WWII help to end the Great Depression?
25. What brought about the start of WWII?
26. What were the beliefs of Hitler’s NAZI party? Why would German citizens support them?
27. Who was Joseph Stalin and what effect did he have on Russia? What did he do?
28. What was the **Nazi-Soviet pact**?
29. What was the German tactic of **blitzkrieg**?
30. What event lead to war being declared? Who declared war on who?
31. What was the purpose of **propaganda**? Was it effective?
32. Who were the main combatants during WWII? Who was allied with who?
33. Where was the war on the Western Front fought mainly?
34. What was the **Battle of Britain**?
35. What happened at **Pearl Harbor** on December 7th, 1941? Why was this important?
36. What two technologies helped the Allies’ success in the **Battle of the Atlantic**?
37. Why did Hitler break the Nazi-Soviet pact? Was this a mistake or the right call?
38. Why did the Allies attack Italy in Italy? What was their ultimate goal with this tactic?
39. How did the War on the Western Front end? What happened to Hitler?
40. Why was Japan taking control over nearby islands?
41. Why was it so hard for Americans to liberate the islands captured by Japan?
42. What is the **Manhattan Project**?
43. What were the two options for the dropping of the atomic bombs? Which option was chosen and why?
44. What roles did women have during WWII? (At home and at war)
45. What is **conscription**? What was the opinion of it in Canada? Was it used in Canada?
46. What were **internment camps** during WWII? Who was put in these camps and who ran them?
47. What was the **Holocaust**? Who was affected? What was the **Final Solution**?
48. Define the following: greenhouse effects; deforestation; depletion of the ozone layer; water pollution; surface/land pollution; acid rain.
49. List five **global issues** and how they affect the world.
50. Define the following and provide an example of each: developed country; developing country; third world country.